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Buyer personas are fictional, generalized representations of your ideal customers. They help you understand your customers (and prospective customers) better, and make it easier for you to tailor content to the specific needs, behaviors, and concerns of different groups.

The strongest buyer personas are based on market research as well as on insights you gather from your actual customer base (through surveys, interviews, etc.). Depending on your business, you could have as few as one or two personas, or as many as 10 or 20.

(Note: If you're new to personas, start small! You can always develop more personas later if needed.)







WHAT ARE NEGATIVE **PERSONAS?**

Whereas a buyer persona is a representation of an *ideal* customer, a negative -- or "exclusionary" -- persona is a representation of who you don't want as a customer.

This could include, for example, professionals who are too advanced for your product or service, students who are only engaging with your content for research/knowledge, or potential customers who are just too expensive to acquire (because of a low average sale price, their propensity to churn, or their unlikeliness to purchase again from your company).







At the most basic level, personas allow you to personalize or target your marketing for different segments of your audience. For example, instead of sending the same lead nurturing emails to everyone in your database, you can segment by buyer persona and tailor your messaging according to what you know about those different personas.

If you take the time to create negative personas, you'll have the added advantage of being able to segment out the "bad apples" from the rest of your contacts, which can help you achieve a lower cost-per-lead and cost-per-customer (and see higher sales productivity).

When combined with lifecycle stage (i.e. how far along someone is in your sales cycle), buyer personas also allow you to map out and create highly targeted content.





HOW CAN YOU CREATE BUYER PERSONAS?

Buyer personas are created through research, surveys, and interviews of your target audience. That includes a mix of customers, prospects, and those outside of your contact database who might align with your target audience. Here are some practical methods for gathering the information you need to develop personas:



Interview customers either in person or over the phone to discover what they like about your product or service.



Look through your contacts to uncover trends about how certain leads or customers find and consume your content.



When creating forms to use on your website, use form fields that capture important persona information.

(i.e. If all of your personas vary based on company size, ask each lead for information about company size on your forms. You could also gather information on what forms of social media your leads use by asking a question about social media accounts.)



Take into consideration your sales team's feedback on the leads they are interacting with most.

(What types of sales cycles does your sales team work with? What generalizations can they make about the different types of customers you serve best?)





HOW CAN YOU CREATE BUYER PERSONAS?

(continued)



HubSpot customers:

You can create and manage your personas within the Contacts tool.

LEARN MORE



Customers and non-customers alike:

You can use the following 4-slide template to organize your persona data.

First, we'll walk you through an example, then we'll leave you with some blank templates so you can get to it!







BACKGROUND (Job? Career path? Family?)

(Primary goal? Secondary goal?)

REAL QUOTES

- Head of Human Resources
- Worked at the same company for 10 years
- Worked her way up from HR associate
- Married with 2 children (10 and 8)

- Keep employees happy and turnover low
- Support legal and finance teams

GOALS

- "It's been difficult getting company-wide adoption of new technologies in the past."
- "I don't have time to train new employees on a million different databases and platforms."
- "I've had to deal with so many painful integrations with other departments' databases and software."

DEMOGRAPHIC (Male or female? Age? Income? Location?)

- Skews female
- ► Age 30-45
- ► Dual HH Income: \$140,000
- Suburban

CHALLENGES (Primary challenge? Secondary challenge?)

- Getting everything done with a small staff
- Rolling out changes to the entire company

COMMON OBJECTIONS

- "I'm worried I'll lose data transitioning to a new system."
- ► I don't want to have to train the entire company on how to use a new system."

IDENTIFIERS (Demeanor? Communication Preferences?)

- Calm demeanor
- Probably has an assistant screening calls
- Asks to receive collateral mailed/printed

WHAT CAN WE DO TO HELP

- ... our persona achieve their goals? ... overcome their challenges?
- Make it easy to manage all employee data in one place
- Integrate with legal and finance team's systems

MARKETING MESSAGING

Integrated HR Database Management

ELEVATOR PITCH (Sell your persona on your solution)

We give you an intuitive database that integrates with your existing software and platforms and lifetime training to help new employees get up to speed quickly.



	BACKGROUND (Job? Career path? Family?)	GOALS (Primary goal? Secondary goal?)	REAL QUOTES (About goals, challenges, etc.)
	JobCareer PathFamily life	Primary GoalSecondary Goal	Quote 1Quote 2Quote 3
	DEMOGRAPHIC (Male or female? Age? Income? Location?)	CHALLENGES (Primary challenge? Secondary challenge?)	COMMON OBJECTIONS (Why wouldn't they buy your product/service?)
	GenderAgeIncomeLocation	Primary ChallengeSecondary Challenge	Common Objection 1Common Objection 2
	IDENTIFIERS (Demeanor? Communication Preferences?)	WHAT CAN WE DO TO HELP	MARKETING MESSAGING (How should you describe your solution to your persona?)
	► Demeanor Communication Preference	our persona achieve their goals? overcome their challenges? • What we can do point 1 • What we can do point 2	Type in your marketing message ELEVATOR PITCH (Sell your persona on your solution) Type in your elevator pitch
A			



	BACKGROUND (Job? Career path? Family?)	GOALS (Primary goal? Secondary goal?)	REAL QUOTES (About goals, challenges, etc.)
	JobCareer PathFamily life	Primary GoalSecondary Goal	► Quote 1 ► Quote 2 ► Quote 3
	DEMOGRAPHIC (Male or female? Age? Income? Location?) • Gender • Age • Income • Location	CHALLENGES (Primary challenge? Secondary challenge?) Primary Challenge Secondary Challenge	COMMON OBJECTIONS (Why wouldn't they buy your product/service?) Common Objection 1 Common Objection 2
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